

21. Also, a memorial of the House of Representatives of the State of Washington, relative to House Joint Memorial No. 4004 urging the Congress to enact a bill that is the same as or similar to HR 1034 from the 111th Congress; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

22. Also, a memorial of the Senate of the State of Ohio, relative to Senate Concurrent Resolution No. 5 requesting that the NASA Administrator transfer a space shuttle orbiter to the Air Force's National Historical Collection; jointly to the Committees on Armed Services and Science, Space, and Technology.

23. Also, a memorial of the Senate of the State of Michigan, relative to Senate Resolution No. 24 urging the Congress and the United States Drug Enforcement Agency to make it illegal to possess, use, or sell the drugs MDPV and mephedrone; jointly to the Committees on the Judiciary and Energy and Commerce.

#### CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Mr. RAHALL:

H.R. 1953.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. CAMP:

H.R. 1954.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1—The Congress shall have Power to lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common Defense and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States.

By Mr. TIBERI:

H.R. 1955.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. SAM JOHNSON of Texas:

H.R. 1956.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1

By Mr. SAM JOHNSON of Texas:

H.R. 1957.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1

By Ms. BERKLEY:

H.R. 1958.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3; and including, but not solely limited to Article I, Section 8, Clause 14.

By Mr. TONKO:

H.R. 1959.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 1,

All Legislative Powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.

By Mr. WITTMAN:

H.R. 1960.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8 of the Constitution of the United States grants Congress the authority to enact this bill.

By Mr. BOREN:

H.R. 1961.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the Constitution

By Mr. SENSENBRENNER:

H.R. 1962.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The authority to enact this bill is derived from, but may not be limited to, Article I, Section 8, Clause I of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. SENSENBRENNER:

H.R. 1963.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The authority to enact this bill is derived from, but may not be limited to, Article I, Section 8, Clauses 1 and 3 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. GERLACH:

H.R. 1964.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Congress enacts this bill pursuant to Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article I of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. HIMES:

H.R. 1965.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Mr. HOLT:

H.R. 1966.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. HOLT:

H.R. 1967.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. ISRAEL:

H.R. 1968.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 14 on Military Regulation.

By Ms. JENKINS:

H.R. 1969.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8:

The Congress shall have the power to lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the Common Defence and general Welfare of the United States.

By Ms. LEE of California:

H.R. 1970.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I of the United States Constitution and its subsequent amendments, and further clarified and interpreted by the Supreme Court of the United States.

By Mrs. MCMORRIS RODGERS:

H.R. 1971.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, clause 3 to regulate Commerce among the several States.

By Ms. NORTON:

H.R. 1972.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clauses 14 and 18 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution.

By Mr. QUIGLEY:

H.R. 1973.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8.

By Mr. QUIGLEY:

H.R. 1974.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8.

By Mr. SCHIFF:

H.R. 1975.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 7 and Article I, Section 8, Clause 18, the Necessary and Proper Clause. Legislation to name a Post Office after an individual is constitutional under Article I, Section 8, Clause 7, which gives Congress the power to establish Post Offices and post roads. The bill is also constitutionally authorized under the Necessary and Proper Clause, which supports the expansion of congressional authority beyond the explicit authorities that are directly discernible from the text.

By Mr. SCOTT of South Carolina:

H.R. 1976.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the authority enumerated in Clause 3 of Section 8 of Article I of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. WATERS:

H.R. 1977.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause III.

By Mr. BOREN:

H.J. Res. 65.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article One, Section Eight

#### ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions as follows:

H.R. 21: Mr. AUSTRIA.

H.R. 58: Mr. BOUSTANY and Mr. BISHOP of Georgia.

H.R. 104: Mr. LANKFORD and Mr. GRIMM.

H.R. 140: Mr. MCKEON.

H.R. 365: Mr. DOGGETT.

H.R. 376: Ms. BALDWIN.

H.R. 412: Mr. ALTMIRE.

H.R. 436: Mr. RUNYAN.

H.R. 451: Mr. HECK, Mr. FORTENBERRY, Mr. BUCSHON, Mr. YOUNG of Florida, Mr. SCHWEIKERT, Mr. ROGERS of Michigan, Mr. FARR, and Mr. CRITZ.

H.R. 452: Mr. REICHERT and Mr. SAM JOHNSON of Texas.

H.R. 456: Mr. SARBANES.

H.R. 466: Mr. RIVERA, Mr. RUNYAN, and Mr. TIPTON.

H.R. 494: Ms. WOOLSEY.

H.R. 508: Mr. PITTS.

H.R. 527: Mr. TURNER, Mr. DAVIS of Kentucky, and Mr. DUNCAN of Tennessee.

H.R. 531: Mr. TIERNEY.

H.R. 539: Mr. SARBANES.

H.R. 546: Mr. REICHERT, Mr. ROONEY, and Mr. SCHWEIKERT.

H.R. 559: Mr. CASSIDY.

H.R. 574: Mr. JONES.

H.R. 601: Ms. ZOE LOFGREN of California.

H.R. 605: Mr. ROGERS of Alabama, Mr. BENISHEK, Mr. HULTGREN, and Mr. STIVERS.

H.R. 645: Mr. MCHENRY and Mr. WALBERG.

H.R. 674: Mr. JORDAN, Mr. PALAZZO, Mr. BOUSTANY, Mr. SMITH of Washington, Mr.