

gas prices. Consumers are currently paying an average of \$2.91 per gallon for gasoline. Last summer it was \$2.25. Why the almost 70-cent increase? This summer, as the real driving season begins, Americans are expected to pay even more at the pump than last summer.

But in the meantime, look at these profits. Look at ExxonMobil, one of the larger oil companies in this country. Look at their profits. You can take all of the net income of the oil companies, their profits in the last year was \$113 billion in profits.

While the majority party has put out a one-page press release talking about things they would like to do, Democrats have real solutions that could be brought to the House floor today that would have an immediate effect and lower the price of gasoline for all Americans.

For example, there are currently no Federal laws against gas price-gouging. The only way the Federal Trade Commission can attempt to prosecute unfair pricing is by using the antitrust laws or the monopoly laws of this country. To date, in the entire history of the Federal Trade Commission, not one, not one case has ever been brought before the courts to prosecute for price gouging. Because the Federal Government does not have a clear definition or standard of what price gouging is, the FTC cannot do little more than make a study of the current gas price situation. Americans are tired of studies and want real answers.

Last September I introduced a bill to increase the Federal Government's ability to prosecute price gougers. My bill, the FREE Act, the Federal Response to Energy Emergencies, will provide the Federal Trade Commission and the Department of Justice with the authority to investigate and prosecute those who engage in predatory pricing from oil companies all of the way down to distributors, with an emphasis on those who profit the most.

The FREE Act, our legislation that could be on the floor tomorrow, will also allow each State attorney general to go into Federal district court to prosecute unfair pricing practices.

When we talk about unfair price practices, we talk about everything in the chain and distribution and supply of oil and gasoline. Take a look at this here, from the time it comes out of the ground, refineries to distributors and retailers, taxes, all of the way to the consumer. We should be able to investigate every aspect of it. If you look at what the Republicans have been proposing, you only get to do an investigation when the President declares a national emergency and it is only for the distributors and retailers, not the refinery who has a 255 percent increase in the cost of refining a gallon of gasoline in a year, nor even the crude oil producers who went up 46 percent in the last year.

When we introduced our bill to increase the Federal Government's abil-

ity to prosecute price gougers, we included everybody. We want to make sure that the American people are protected from the time it comes out of the ground until you put it in your vehicle. Our legislation expands the Federal Trade Commission's authority to more aggressively pursue market manipulations such as geographic price settings or territorial restrictions put forth by the refineries.

Why has gas gone up? In the last 12 months, from September 2004 to September 2005, it has gone up 255 percent. Is that price gouging? We happen to think it is, but we need a clear definition. Right now there are 28 States with different standards as to price gouging. That is why it is so important to have a Federal standard.

Our bill also imposes tough civil penalties up to triple the damages on excess profits.

Madam Speaker, we are trying to fight high gas prices. Democrats stand ready, willing and able to do our job.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from California (Mr. DREIER) is recognized for 5 minutes.

(Mr. DREIER addressed the House. His remarks will appear hereafter in the Extensions of Remarks.)

#### THE GATHERING STORM OF VENEZUELA'S HUGO CHAVEZ

Mr. MACK. Madam Speaker, I ask permission to take my Special Order at this time.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Florida?

There was no objection.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Florida (Mr. MACK) is recognized for 5 minutes.

Mr. MACK. Madam Speaker, while freedom is on the march in many places around the world, a resurgence of Socialist, Communist and anti-freedom governments and movements in Latin America represent an emerging threat to freedom and the United States.

The instigator is Venezuela's Socialist President Hugo Chavez, who is using state-owned oil money to underwrite his iron-fisted control of the Venezuelan people, and to back his alliances with leftist leaders and causes throughout Latin America.

With Chavez sitting on top of 6.5 percent of the world's proven oil reserves, and buoyed by oil at roughly \$75 a barrel, Chavez has assumed the identity of a modern-day Simon Bolivar, who attempted to unify Latin America in the 1800s. Oil is Chavez's ATM to finance a "Bolivarian revolution" that abuses Presidential power in Venezuela and fans the flames of Socialists, and regional instability.

In an interview last year, Chavez was clear in his motives. "I am a revolu-

tionary. I have to support the left wing movements in Latin America. We have to change Latin America." That is exactly what he is doing at the expense of freedom, security and prosperity.

Democratic institutions are eroding rapidly in Venezuela. The legislative branch is controlled by Chavez, made up entirely of Chavez allies. The judicial branch is controlled by Chavez. The National Electoral Council is controlled by Chavez. It is no longer impartial. The Electoral Council addresses the interests of Chavez and the government, not civil society.

The council is no longer acting in conformity to the law, and many question the reliability of the electronic voting machines in Venezuela.

Chavez, a former paratrooper, sees the military as an instrument of social transformation. And now he is openly recruiting and arming civilians to join his newly created militia under the false suspicion that the United States is going to invade Venezuela.

The public prosecutor, the Office of the Comptroller, and the People's Advocate are all controlled by Chavez. President Chavez has packed the Supreme Court with his supporters, and justices are biased in his favor. Make no mistake, the independence of the judiciary has been compromised.

Human rights and fundamental freedoms are under threat. Discrimination on political grounds is growing and members of the human rights community are often charged with treason and as coup plotters. Acts of violence and prosecution of human rights defenders are growing.

Those active in the defense of democracy in Venezuela are being prosecuted and imprisoned without due process. Leaders of the political opposition group Sumate are being prosecuted for accepting a small grant from the National Endowment for Democracy under a judicial system where the nation's courts have been packed with Chavez cronies.

Freedom of expression is under siege. Chavez is snuffing out a free press and free speech with new laws that impose jail terms for journalists for gravely offending the President or the government. The media is now subject to surveillance, censorship, and intimidation.

And to ensure the unfettered ability to spread his anti-freedom messages throughout the region, Chavez last year launched his own television network, Telesur. Telesur announced a formal alliance with Al-Jazeera, bolstering Chavez's Socialist-Based propaganda with the resources and reach of pro-terrorist programming.

Chavez is taking control over private banks and confiscating large parcels of private property. And to make matters worse, Chavez is planning a new assault on the private sector in Venezuela by taking major steps towards nationalizing Venezuela's oil industry

that could hurt American oil companies, reduce production, and put further pressure on already high global oil prices.

He has already seized private oil fields if companies do not convert operating contracts to joint ventures in which the Chavez government assumes a majority stakeholder share. In free countries, that is called extortion.

Elsewhere in Latin America, Nicaragua, Bolivia, and Argentina, Chavez is forging alliances with Socialist groups and narcoterrorists. In Nicaragua, former Sandinista leader Daniel Ortega announced that local governments in Nicaragua that are friendly to Sandinista's cause would receive low-cost oil from Chavez.

Venezuela has been flagged as a major transit country for illegal drug shipments to the United States and Europe. In fact, more than one-third of all cocaine that reaches the U.S. travels through Venezuela from Chavez's allies' countries.

What is worse, at the same time Chavez is cracking down on freedom within Venezuela and exporting his Socialist revolution throughout Latin America, he has embarked on an alarming military build-up.

Chavez is receiving military and intelligence assistance and training from Fidel Castro's government; and he has tried to acquire nuclear technologies from Iran, and reports suggest that Iran has actively sought uranium supplies inside Venezuela.

I have introduced a resolution that addresses these problems and expresses our support for the people of Venezuela to restore democratic institutions. I urge my colleagues to join me in fighting for freedom for the Venezuelan people.

Mr. Speaker, Hugo Chavez seeks nothing less than absolute authoritarian power. He despises freedom. He is determined to alter the balance of power in the Western Hemisphere, and he is leveraging his nation's oil supply to do all he can to achieve his dream of a unified, socialist Latin America.

After all, it was Chavez himself who, with Fidel Castro by his side said, "Fidel, 'I think you were always right: It's socialism or death.'"

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Illinois (Mr. EMANUEL) is recognized for 5 minutes.

(Mr. EMANUEL addressed the House. His remarks will appear hereafter in the Extensions of Remarks.)

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#### WE NEED ACTION NOT JUST TALK

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mrs. DRAKE). Under a previous order of the House, the gentlewoman from Ohio (Ms. KAPTUR) is recognized for 5 minutes.

Ms. KAPTUR. Madam Speaker, when you become President and Vice President of the United States, but you have spent your life in the oil industry, I

suppose it isn't surprising that decisions that you might make when you are President and Vice President would result in your enriching yourself more from the industry in which you had spent your life.

It may not be surprising that gasoline now in this country is well over \$3 a gallon, and imported oil over \$70 a barrel, two-thirds of what we consume in making that gasoline coming from the most undemocratic places in the world, Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Venezuela, Colombia, Nigeria.

It is interesting, if you look at the President and the Vice President, the President spent his life in Midland, Texas, really drilling that community dry, and then he and his family founded the Zapata Oil Company and made relationships with oil companies in Mexico.

The President that we have now had investments in Bahrain prior to his becoming President of the United States. And the Vice President, of course, was the CEO of Halliburton, which got all of those noncompetitively bid contracts in Iraq.

We watched the former President Bush become a major partner in the Carlisle Group, getting big money from all the oil-producing countries in the Middle East and huge investments and speaking fees from these very same places. Is that merely coincidence?

Yesterday, at long last then we see President Bush make a cameo appearance before the Renewable Fuels Association, and he gave a speech that many people had been waiting years to hear. He said in the speech we needed an investigation of why prices are going up the way they have over the last year. I would like to respectfully suggest to the President we need more than an investigation. We need new energy, new energy leadership by the President and Vice President. We don't need any more studies, and we don't need any more investigations.

The President said that every car can run on 10 percent ethanol. Well, where is his action plan to do it? That is what many of us have been arguing, not just this year, not just last year, going back to the beginning of his administration when we pushed for a renewable energy title as part of the farm bill, and his administration has barely funded it, and they fought it every step of the way inside this Chamber.

Now, the President said that with small changes some cars can run on E-85, a blend of 85 percent ethanol and 15 percent gasoline. Mr. President, there are more than 5 million cars, trucks, vans on the road that will run on 85 percent ethanol right now. Every major manufacturer has announced major efforts to produce more E-85 vehicles. DaimlerChrysler announced two more just this week. Guess what, Mr. President? The drivers can't get the fuel for the cars they have bought. What are you doing to help America develop the infrastructure for these new fuels?

The President talks about increased research for new forms of energy, but what are we doing with the research we already have? Where are the Federal standards requiring Federal buildings to use more solar energy? How about the White House itself? How many Federal facilities are putting wind generators on their own property to develop energy? How many of our military bases are converting to biodiesel and to ethanol? When will the Chevy Suburbans that escort the Presidential motorcades actually use E-85 as an example of what can be done? I encourage the President to put a gas pump right over there at the White House.

The President can talk about not buying oil to place in the Strategic Petroleum Reserve to help hold the price of gasoline down by a penny or two, but why is he letting America continue her addiction to imported oil? Wouldn't a good way to break with the past be to rename the Strategic Petroleum Reserve as the Strategic Fuels Reserve and start filling it with stocks of ethanol and biodiesel that can be rotated through the fuel supply system to help make these new fuels a bigger part of our energy mix? I introduced H.R. 3345 last year to do just that. I invite the President's endorsement of that effort.

We need real action for today and tomorrow, not more of these false promises. We really don't need to build any more oil refineries when we are trying to move to new sources of energy. That would be like building more horseshoe factories when the automotive age was dawning.

We need to mandate that oil companies use their exorbitant properties to put E-85 and biodiesel pumps in the ground right now across this country and to use some of their profits to do that.

We need to help our country, not just let these companies enrich themselves and their top executives more. Then the millions of vehicles that are already on the road could help lead America to a new energy future.

We need a President that gives us some action, not just talk.

We need legislation like the Biofuels Energy Independence Act, H.R. 388, my bill to provide additional financing for the marketing, production, and distribution of biofuels, as well as the establishment of a biofuels feed stock reserve held by our farmers.

We need legislation like H.R. 1398, my bill to require that by 2010 gasoline be blended with at least 10 percent ethanol, and that diesel be blended with at least 5 percent biodiesel. We need standards that give us quantifiable goals against which we can measure progress, and to which we can hold ourselves accountable.

In short, Mr. President, while we appreciate your kind words and good wishes, we are begging for your active support in the form of realistic budget requests, speedy implementation action by agencies, and a commitment to making a difference not 10 years from now when your administration has its place in history but in the remaining days that you have to make a difference that can be felt in every