

March 12, 1998, a Turkish court acquitted ten policemen who were accused of beating and sexually abusing a group of teenagers. According to an article in the "Washington Post", the teenagers were arrested in December 1995 on charges of scrawling leftist graffiti and of belonging to a radical leftist armed group, a charge for which they were later acquitted. Over the course of the eleven days in which they were detained by police, the teenagers were allegedly blindfolded, stripped, molested, raped with police batons, and subjected to electric shocks to the genitals.

According to the State Department's 1997 Country Report on Human Rights Practices, a judge in the case not only allowed the policemen to remain on active duty during the trial, he also relieved them of their obligation to personally appear in the courtroom. While these ten policemen walk freely, the teenagers will struggle with the physical and emotional consequences of their ordeal for years to come.

Turkish officials have made some attempts to reduce abuses perpetrated by security officials against detainees. However, despite a constitutional ban on torture, improvements in government cooperation with foreign human rights inspection teams and new police training programs, torture remains common. According to the State Department, the climate of impunity fostered by the rarity of convictions of police or other security officials for killings and torture, "remains the single largest obstacle to reducing human rights abuses."

Mr. President, I welcome Prime Minister Yilmaz's pledge to make progress on implementing human rights reforms. I applaud the recent decision to acquit the members of the Human Rights Association. However, as the brutal incident involving the teenagers illustrates, there is a great deal more to be done. Turkish officials must take an active, visible, and sustained role in addressing all facets of human rights—from promoting civil and political liberties to upholding the rule of law. Lasting reforms will not be realized in Turkey until Prime Minister Yilmaz's pledge is backed by consistent efforts to bring human rights violators to justice.●

MASTER CHIEF ELECTRONICS TECHNICIAN (SURFACE WARFARE QUALIFIED) JOHN HAGAN, MASTER CHIEF PETTY OFFICER OF THE NAVY

● Mr. KEMPTHORNE. Mr. President, on March 27, 1998, Master Chief John Hagan passes on the duties of Master Chief Petty Officer of the Navy after more than five years in this prestigious position. When Master Chief Hagan steps aside and hands responsibilities to Master Chief James L. Herdt, he ends the longest tenure of any Senior Enlisted Advisor to serve our great Navy.

Through his tenure in office, Master Chief Hagan has traveled the globe lis-

tening to and answering the needs of Sailors. His extensive travels have included stops on every continent—from the northern reaches of Naval Air Station Keflavik, Iceland, to the ice capped McMurdo Station, Antarctica. He has shared Christmas day with Sailors deployed onboard ships in the Arabian Gulf and July 4th visiting Sailors at Naval Support Activity Naples, Italy. In every way, on every day, he has dedicated his life to serving Sailors, not only during his service as Master Chief Petty Officer of the Navy, but throughout more than 32 years of service since his initial enlistment in Asheville, North Carolina.

Master Chief Hagan worked very hard to gain the support of Congress on a variety of issues on behalf of Sailors. Every Sailor serving today and every Sailor who serves in the future owes a debt of gratitude for the service of John Hagan. Master Chief Hagan garnered support for volunteer education issues making it possible for those serving at sea to complete college courses. His work ensured Sailors housing allowances better meets their actual needs to ensure safe, affordable housing. Master Chief Hagan worked closely with Congress to facilitate the revitalization of family housing and bachelor quarters throughout the Navy, and his work facilitated a greater understanding in Congress of the full spectrum of issues unique to Sailors.

Master Chief Hagan participated in virtually every decision impacting the lives of enlisted Sailors over the last five and one-half years. He helped strengthen the core of Navy's Recruit Training at Naval Training Center Great Lakes, participated in the establishment of leadership training through the Navy's Leadership Continuum, building the quality of the Navy's Senior Enlisted Academy, improving the Navy Physical Fitness program, increasing the number of females serving onboard surface warships and so many more.

Master Chief Hagan faced many challenges head on during his tenure. Not the least of which were concerns over the Navy's traditional Chief Petty Officer Initiation. Master Chief Hagan met this challenge head on by guiding this event away from any reasonable criticism into a season of events the Navy can point to with great pride. Today, CPO Initiation Season begins the day the list of those selected for promotion is announced and ends eight weeks later with the formal advancement ceremony. This season includes a series of team building exercises, social events, physical fitness training and efforts to link with Naval heritage. Master Chief Hagan will long be remembered within the Navy for producing the Naval Heritage/Core Values Reading Guide. This part of CPO Initiation Season requires the Navy's newly selected Chief Petty Officers to read a book of non-fiction, Naval heritage to facilitate a discussion of the Navy's Core Values of Honor, Courage and

Commitment. This encourages Sailors to link with their heritage and better understand the qualities required of Sailors.

Master Chief Hagan stepped forward in May 1996 to speak on behalf of all Sailors at the Memorial Service for Admiral Mike Boorda, Chief of Naval Operations. Hagan said of Admiral Boorda, "He was the leader we longed for and looked to; he came from among us and rose so high, always remembering the lonely, insecure, frightened recruit, which all of us are in the beginning, before we discover that the Navy is a family." Those words were true of Mike Boorda and they are true of John Hagan.

In March 1997 he spoke to the assembled brigade of midshipmen at the United States Naval Academy where he told the Navy's leaders of the next century "The very honor of our Navy and our nation has been repeatedly upheld by Sailors throughout our history." Master Chief Hagan has not only upheld the very honor of our Navy and our nation, he has raised the stake to new heights.

Today's Navy is the greatest Navy the world has ever known and this can be said in clear conscious because of the service of Master Chief John Hagan.●

APPOINTMENT BY THE MAJORITY LEADER

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The Chair, on behalf of the Majority Leader, pursuant to Public Law 105-119, appoints A. Mark Neuman, of Illinois, to serve as a member of the Census Monitoring Board, vice Max W. Williams, of Mississippi.

PRINTING OF SENATE DOCUMENTS

Mr. LOTT. Madam President, I ask unanimous consent that the following Senate Documents be reprinted in the usual number: Senate document 99-33, Senate document 98-29, and Senate document 97-20.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

GREEK INDEPENDENCE DAY

Mr. LOTT. Madam President, I ask unanimous consent that the Senate proceed to the immediate consideration of Calendar No. 324, S. Res. 171.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will report the resolution.

The legislative clerk read as follows:

A resolution (S. Res. 171) designating March 25, 1998, as "Greek Independence Day: A National Day of Celebration of Greek and American Democracy."

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection to the immediate consideration of the resolution?

There being no objection, the Senate proceeded to consider the resolution.

Mr. BIDEN. Madam President, today, we commemorate the great moment