

Constitutional Authority—Necessary and Proper Clause (Art. I, Sec. 8, Clause 18)  
The U.S. Constitution  
Article I, Section 8: Powers of Congress  
Clause 18

The Congress shall have power . . . To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

By Mr. CASTEN of Illinois:  
H.R. 4557.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. CICILLINE:  
H.R. 4558.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. CRENSHAW:  
H.R. 4559.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
Article 1 Section 9

No Money shall be drawn from the Treasury, but in Consequence of Appropriations made by Law; and a regular Statement and Account of the Receipts and Expenditures of all public Money shall be published from time to time.

By Ms. DELAURO:  
H.R. 4560.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
Article I, Section 8.

By Mr. DESAULNIER:  
H.R. 4561.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
Article 1, Section 8.

By Mr. ESPAILLAT:  
H.R. 4562.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
Article I, Section 8, Clause 7: "The Congress shall have Power [ . . . ] To establish Post Offices and Post Roads . . ."

By Mr. FITZPATRICK:  
H.R. 4563.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. KATKO:  
H.R. 4564.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1 of the U.S. Constitution—"The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States"

By Mr. LUETKEMEYER:  
H.R. 4565.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States Constitution.

By Mrs. LURIA:  
H.R. 4566.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
U.S. Constitution, Article I, Section 8.

By Ms. MENG:  
H.R. 4567.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the Constitution

By Ms. MENG:  
H.R. 4568.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the Constitution

By Ms. MENG:  
H.R. 4568.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the Constitution

By Ms. MENG:  
H.R. 4568.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the Constitution

By Ms. MENG:  
H.R. 4569.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the Constitution

By Ms. MENG:  
H.R. 4570.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the Constitution

By Mrs. MILLER:  
H.R. 4571.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1

By Mr. ROONEY of Florida:  
H.R. 4572.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
Article I, Section 8

By Mr. RUIZ:  
H.R. 4573.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
Article I, section 8, Clauses 1 and 18 of the United States Constitution, to provide for the general welfare and make all laws necessary and proper to carry out the powers of Congress.

By Mr. RUIZ:  
H.R. 4574.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
Article I, section 8, Clauses 1 and 18 of the United States Constitution, to provide for the general welfare and make all laws necessary and proper to carry out the powers of Congress.

By Ms. SCHRIER:  
H.R. 4575.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
Article 1

By Ms. WEXTON:  
H.R. 4576.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Ms. WILD:  
H.R. 4577.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
Article I, Section 8

By Ms. WILSON of Florida:  
H.R. 4578.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
Article 1, Section 8

By Ms. WILSON of Florida:  
H.R. 4579.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. YOHO:  
H.R. 4580.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
Article 1 Section 8

By Mr. YOHO:  
H.R. 4581.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
Article 1 Section 8

By Mr. YOUNG:  
H.R. 4582.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. YOUNG:  
H.R. 4582.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. YOUNG:  
H.R. 4582.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. YOUNG:  
H.R. 4582.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. YOUNG:  
H.R. 4582.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3

H.R. 4: Mr. CORREA.  
H.R. 24: Mr. MAST and Mr. CRAWFORD.  
H.R. 93: Mr. MOULTON.  
H.R. 146: Mrs. HARTZLER.  
H.R. 326: Mr. BLUMENAUER and Mr. GRIMALVA.

H.R. 372: Mrs. AXNE.  
H.R. 485: Ms. SPANBERGER and Ms. KENDRA S. HORN of Oklahoma.  
H.R. 576: Mr. GREEN of Texas.  
H.R. 587: Mr. WOMACK.  
H.R. 616: Mr. WITTMAN and Mr. SCHWEIKERT.

H.R. 641: Mr. RUIZ and Mr. SCHIFF.  
H.R. 730: Mr. DELGADO.  
H.R. 737: Mr. CLAY.  
H.R. 744: Mr. OLSON.  
H.R. 865: Mr. CASTEN of Illinois.

H.R. 871: Mr. CORREA.  
H.R. 874: Mr. LAWSON of Florida.  
H.R. 884: Mr. HARDER of California.  
H.R. 912: Ms. DELBENE and Mr. PALLONE.  
H.R. 913: Ms. CRAIG.  
H.R. 976: Mr. NEGUSE.

H.R. 991: Ms. WILSON of Florida and Mr. TURNER.  
H.R. 1002: Ms. DELBENE.  
H.R. 1042: Mr. DESAULNIER and Mr. HIGGINS of New York.

H.R. 1139: Mr. ENGEL.  
H.R. 1154: Mr. ALLRED, Mr. RICHMOND, and Mr. GONZALEZ of Texas.  
H.R. 1179: Mr. EVANS and Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois.

H.R. 1191: Mr. KILDEE.  
H.R. 1195: Mr. STIVERS and Ms. KUSTER of New Hampshire.  
H.R. 1349: Mr. PHILLIPS.  
H.R. 1379: Mr. COMER.

H.R. 1380: Mrs. LAWRENCE, Mr. MORELLE, Ms. ESHOO, Mr. PALLONE, Mr. BRENDAN F. BOYLE of Pennsylvania, Mr. NEAL, and Mr. BUCHANAN.

H.R. 1393: Mr. BISHOP of Georgia, Mr. COHEN, Ms. DELAURO, Ms. MENG, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Ms. PORTER, Ms. SPEIER, and Mr. YARMUTH.

H.R. 1394: Ms. SPEIER.  
H.R. 1417: Mr. CICILLINE.  
H.R. 1680: Mr. PRICE of North Carolina, Mr. BARR, and Mr. GRAVES of Louisiana.

H.R. 1698: Mr. MARSHALL.  
H.R. 1711: Ms. LOFGREN.  
H.R. 1749: Mr. MAST.  
H.R. 1766: Mr. HAGEDORN, Mr. SENSENBRENNER, and Mrs. HAYES.

H.R. 1777: Mr. PAPPAS.  
H.R. 1811: Mr. GONZALEZ of Ohio.  
H.R. 1865: Mr. WEBSTER of Florida and Mr. TRONE.

H.R. 1873: Mr. BERGMAN and Ms. CLARK of Massachusetts.  
H.R. 1880: Mr. MCGOVERN and Mr. CLEAVER.  
H.R. 1914: Mr. CARSON of Indiana.

H.R. 1948: Mr. EVANS.  
H.R. 1956: Mr. GROTHMAN.  
H.R. 1975: Ms. HILL of California and Ms. BARRAGAN.

H.R. 1978: Mrs. DAVIS of California.  
H.R. 1997: Mr. ROSE of New York and Mr. PAPPAS.

H.R. 2051: Ms. KENDRA S. HORN of Oklahoma.  
H.R. 2135: Mr. DAVID SCOTT of Georgia.  
H.R. 2146: Mr. SMITH of Washington.

H.R. 2147: Mrs. WAGNER, Mr. KUSTOFF of Tennessee, Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER, Mr. FLORES, Mr. PETERS, Mr. TURNER, Mr. WILLIAMS, Mr. GROTHMAN, Mr. MAST, and Mrs. MURPHY of Florida.

H.R. 2195: Mr. ROUDA and Mr. KEATING.  
H.R. 2199: Mr. PETERS, Ms. LOFGREN, Mr. THOMPSON of California, Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD, Mr. COSTA, and Ms. MATSUI.  
H.R. 2214: Ms. BASS.  
H.R. 2256: Mr. BERA.  
H.R. 2261: Mr. SOTO, Mr. RUTHERFORD, Ms. WATERS, Ms. MENG, and Mr. COLLINS of New York.

#### ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows: